

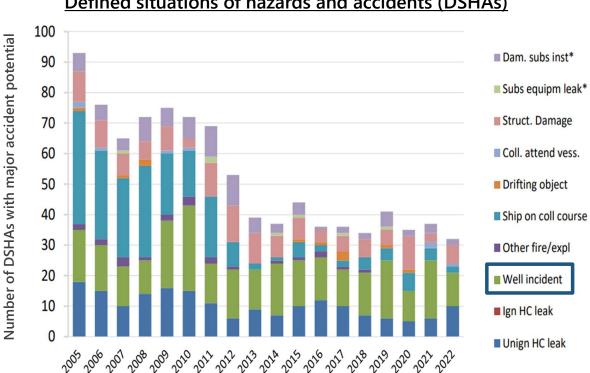
Well Control – Focus and incidents Roar Sognnes and Arild Langseth Drilling & Well Technology Norwegian Ocean Industry Authority

Well Control Incident Status - NCS

No significant reduction in the number of well control incidents on the NCS over the last decade.

Initiated a qualitative study to give more insight into causal factors and measures for well control incidents related to Norwegian petroleum activities.

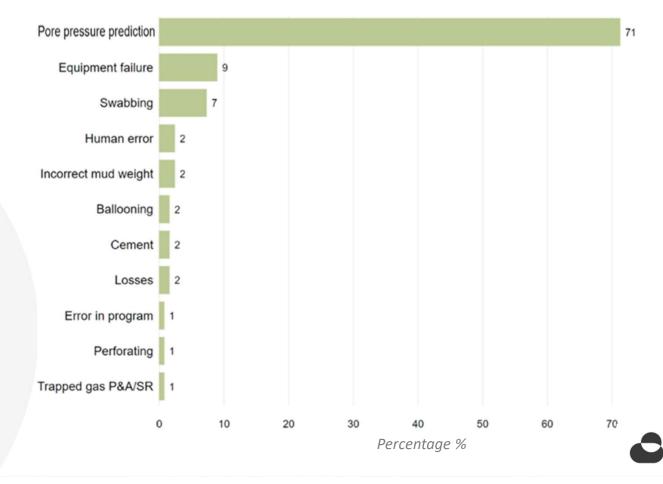




Defined situations of hazards and accidents (DSHAs)

Qualitative Study - Results

Main contributing factors of the 121 well control incidents reported during 2013 - 2022



Well control competence

- Identified challenges with the traditional system for certification of well control competence.
 - Training more adapted to D&W operations in Norway
 - Focus on development of well control competence

Learning and transfer of experience

- Potential for improvement in the way companies share information about events and transfer experience
 - New digital possibilities still seem underutilized
 - o Scenario-based training and learning is in demand

Risk management

- Need to further develop the processes for managing overall risk linked to drilling and well operations.
 - This particularly applies to handling uncertainty in formation pressure and subsurface conditions

- Extensive organizational changes have been carried out within the drilling and well organizations both onshore and offshore, including in relation to introduction of new technology.
 - A need to improve the process for managing organizational changes and how proposed changes affect both own organization, the organization of partners, as well as the interaction between the organizations.



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Havtil - Well Control focus going forward



Ensuring Well Control Competence for each role

- Such as 024 and IOGP 476



Learning, experience transfer and training

- Such as IOGP 628, 501 & 502



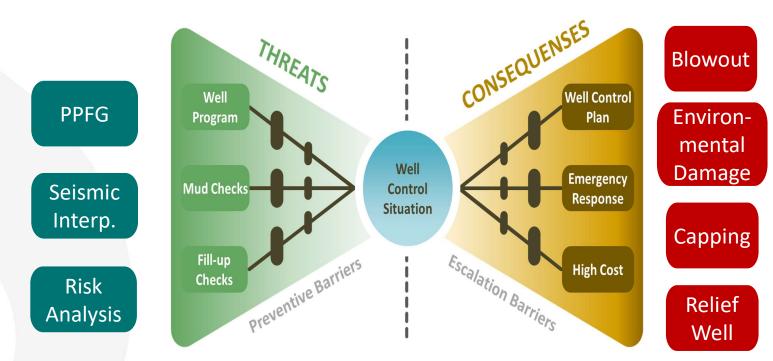
Risk Management

- Using suitable methodologies in identification of Well Control risks in well- and operational planning



Change Management

- Change in drilling plans must include Well Control risk assessments





International initiatives

International Regulators' Forum
GLOBAL OFFSHORE SAFETYPrevention of Well Control incidents





Strategy

Highlight high priority risk topics to industry and support industry's focus on developing solutions.

- 1. Identify common risks and describe them in a Problem Statement
- 2. Engage industry associations to develop solutions
- 3. Assess solutions and support implementation
 - IRF invite relevant industry organisations (IOGP/IADC) to develop solutions to the Problem Statements
 - > IRF «holds the pen» on the Problem Statement
 - Industry «holds the pen» on the solutions, and implements desired changes globally



Which Problems are being tackled



IRF and industry have prepared the following 3 problem statements
to be addressed collaboratively

Prevention of well control incidents

- Greater emphasis on "left hand side" of well control bow-tie, particularly with regards to PPFG prediction and monitoring
- IRF contact: NOPSEMA (Australia)

Investigation quality / sharing & application of learnings

- Improve investigation quality and improve ways to embed learnings
- IRF contact: ANP (Brazil)

Digitalisation

- Reducing risks from automated systems with a human-centered design approach
- IRF contact: PSA (Norway)

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Scaatstoezicht op de Mijnen

NOPSEMA

WORKSAFE

Which Problems are being tackled

national Regulators' Forum

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Problems and IRF and industry have prepared the foll Recommended practice for port to be addressed collanalysis for well design - condition Recommended practice for pore ave prepared the sessure and fracture for pore to be addressed colorinallysis for well design - construction, intervention, and abandonment

Prevention of well control incidents

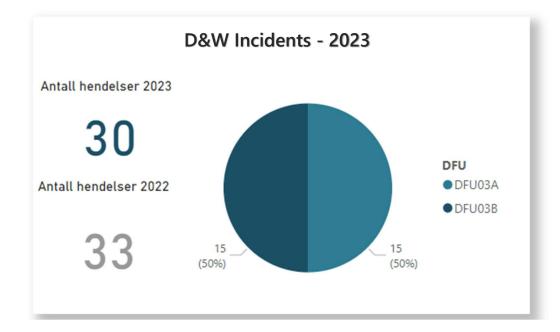
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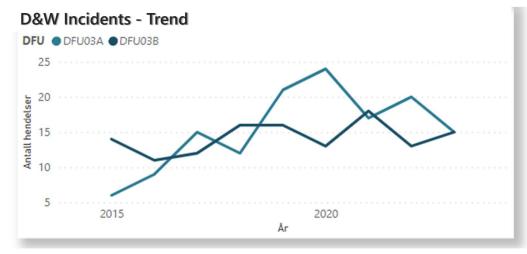
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intervention, and abandonment

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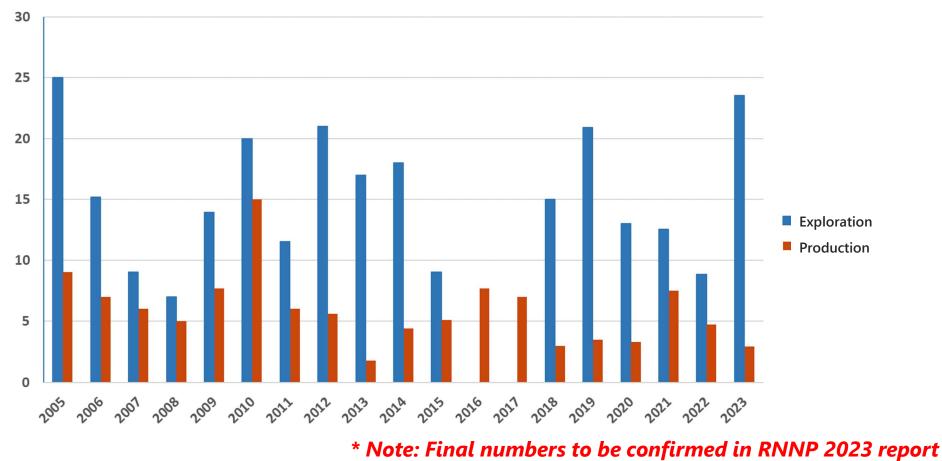


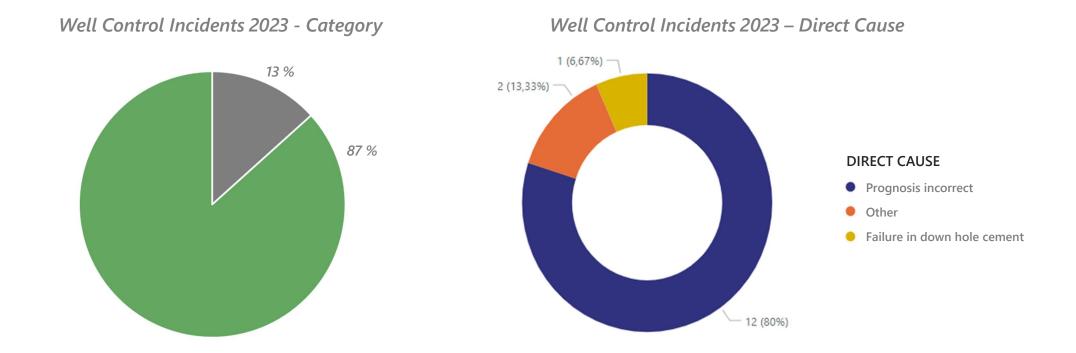


* Note: Final numbers to be confirmed in RNNP 2023 report



Well Control Incidents – Normalized per 100 drilled well, Exploration vs. Production

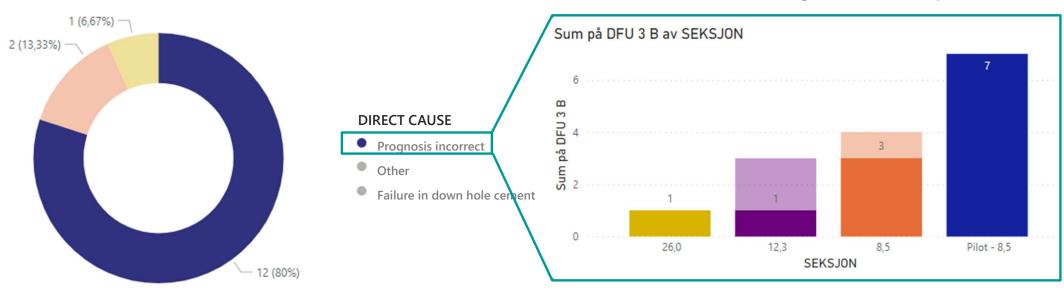




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2023 – Direct Cause: Prognosis incorrect



2023 – Direct Cause: Prognosis incorrect per Section

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